

ANTIMICROBIAL AGENTS AND CHEMOTHERAPY

Volume 55

June 2011

No. 6

MECHANISMS OF ACTION: PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS

- Proteomic Signature of Fatty Acid Biosynthesis Inhibition Available for *In Vivo* Mechanism-of-Action Studies** Michaela Wenzel, Malay Patra, Dirk Albrecht, David Y.-K. Chen, K. C. Nicolaou, Nils Metzler-Nolte, and Julia E. Bandow 2590–2596
- Dynamics of the Action of Biocides in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Biofilms** A. Bridier, F. Dubois-Brissonnet, G. Greub, V. Thomas, and R. Briandet 2648–2654
- Quorum Sensing Inhibitors Increase the Susceptibility of Bacterial Biofilms to Antibiotics *In Vitro* and *In Vivo*** Gilles Brackman, Paul Cos, Louis Maes, Hans J. Nelis, and Tom Coenye 2655–2661
- Novel Inhibitors of the *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Virulence Factor LasB: a Potential Therapeutic Approach for the Attenuation of Virulence Mechanisms in Pseudomonal Infection** George R. A. Cathcart, Derek Quinn, Brett Greer, Pat Harriott, John F. Lynas, Brendan F. Gilmore, and Brian Walker 2670–2678
- A New Small Molecule Specifically Inhibits the Cariogenic Bacterium *Streptococcus mutans* in Multispecies Biofilms** Chang Liu, Roberta J. Worthington, Christian Melander, and Hui Wu 2679–2687
- Decrease in Penicillin Susceptibility Due to Heat Shock Protein ClpL in *Streptococcus pneumoniae*** Thao Dang-Hien Tran, Hyog-Young Kwon, Eun-Hye Kim, Ki-Woo Kim, David E. Briles, Suhkneung Pyo, and Dong-Kwon Rhee 2714–2728
- Mechanism of Action and Limited Cross-Resistance of New Lipopeptide MX-2401** E. Rubinchik, T. Schneider, M. Elliott, W. R. P. Scott, J. Pan, C. Anklin, H. Yang, D. Dugourd, A. Müller, K. Gries, S. K. Straus, H. G. Sahl, and R. E. W. Hancock 2743–2754
- Use of a Selective Inhibitor To Define the Chemotherapeutic Potential of the Plasmodial Hexose Transporter in Different Stages of the Parasite's Life Cycle** Ksenija Slavic, Michael J. Delves, Miguel Prudêncio, Arthur M. Talman, Ursula Straschil, Elvira T. Derbyshire, Zhengyao Xu, Robert E. Sinden, Maria M. Mota, Christophe Morin, Rita Tewari, Sanjeev Krishna, and Henry M. Staines 2824–2830
- In Vitro* and *In Vivo* Profiles of ACH-702, an Isothiazoloquinolone, against Bacterial Pathogens** Michael J. Pucci, Steven D. Podos, Jane A. Thanassi, Melissa J. Leggio, Barton J. Bradbury, and Milind Deshpande 2860–2871
- Structure-Activity Studies and Therapeutic Potential of Host Defense Peptides of Human Thrombin** Gopinath Kasetty, Praveen Papareddy, Martina Kalle, Victoria Rydengård, Matthias Mörgelin, Barbara Albiger, Martin Malmsten, and Artur Schmidtchen 2880–2890
- Cholesterol Enhances *Helicobacter pylori* Resistance to Antibiotics and LL-37** David J. McGee, Alika E. George, Elizabeth A. Trainor, Katherine E. Horton, Ellen Hildebrandt, and Traci L. Testerman 2897–2904
- Synergistic Effect of 14-Alpha-Lipoyl Andrographolide and Various Antibiotics on the Formation of Biofilms and Production of Exopolysaccharide and Pyocyanin by *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*** Xiangping Zeng, Xiangyang Liu, Jiang Bian, Gang Pei, Huanqin Dai, Steven W. Polyak, Fuhang Song, Li Ma, Yuqiang Wang, and Lixin Zhang 3015–3017

Continued on following page

MECHANISMS OF RESISTANCE

- Loss of Heterozygosity of *FCY2* Leading to the Development of Flucytosine Resistance in *Candida tropicalis***
Yen-Ning Chen, Hsiu-Jung Lo, Chia-Chen Wu, Hui-Ching Ko, Te-Pin Chang, and Yun-Liang Yang 2506–2514
- Mutations in *gidB* Confer Low-Level Streptomycin Resistance in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis***
Sharon Y. Wong, Jong Seok Lee, Hyun Kyung Kwak, Laura E. Via, Helena I. M. Boshoff, and Clifton E. Barry III 2515–2522
- OXA-163, an OXA-48-Related Class D β -Lactamase with Extended Activity Toward Expanded-Spectrum Cephalosporins**
Laurent Poirel, Mariana Castanheira, Amélie Carrère, Carla Parada Rodriguez, Ronald N. Jones, Jorgelina Smayevsky, and Patrice Nordmann 2546–2551
- Off-Target Gene Regulation Mediated by Transcriptional Repressors of Antimicrobial Efflux Pump Genes in *Neisseria gonorrhoeae***
Paul J. T. Johnson, Virginia A. Stringer, and William M. Shafer 2559–2565
- Artesunate Tolerance in Transgenic *Plasmodium falciparum* Parasites Overexpressing a Tryptophan-Rich Protein**
Guillaume Deplaine, Catherine Lavazec, Emmanuel Bischoff, Onguma Natalang, Sylvie Perrot, Micheline Guillotte-Blisnick, Jean-Yves Coppée, Bruno Pradines, Odile Mercereau-Puijalon, and Peter H. David 2576–2584
- PME-1, an Extended-Spectrum β -Lactamase Identified in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***
Guo-Bao Tian, Jennifer M. Adams-Haduch, Tatiana Bogdanovich, Hong-Ning Wang, and Yohei Doi 2710–2713
- Evolution and Spread of a Multidrug-Resistant *Proteus mirabilis* Clone with Chromosomal AmpC-Type Cephalosporinases in Europe**
M. M. D'Andrea, E. Literacka, A. Zioga, T. Giani, A. Baraniak, J. Fiett, E. Sadowy, P. T. Tassios, G. M. Rossolini, M. Gniadkowski, and V. Miriagou 2735–2742
- Microtiter Plate-Based Assay for Inhibitors of Penicillin-Binding Protein 2a from Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus***
Sudheer Bobba, V. K. Chaithanya Ponnaluri, Mridul Mukherji, and William G. Gutheil 2783–2787
- In Vitro* Selection of *ramR* and *soxR* Mutants Overexpressing Efflux Systems by Fluoroquinolones as Well as Cefoxitin in *Klebsiella pneumoniae***
Suzanne Bialek-Davenet, Estelle Marcon, Véronique Leflon-Guibout, Jean-Philippe Lavigne, Frédéric Bert, Richard Moreau, and Marie-Hélène Nicolas-Chanoine 2795–2802
- Multiple Origins of *Plasmodium falciparum* Dihydropteroate Synthetase Mutant Alleles Associated with Sulfadoxine Resistance in India**
Vanshika Lumb, Manoj K. Das, Neeru Singh, Vas Dev, Wajihullah Khan, and Yagya D. Sharma 2813–2817
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis embB* Codon 306 Mutations Confer Moderately Increased Resistance to Ethambutol *In Vitro* and *In Vivo***
Claudia Plinke, Kerstin Walter, Sahar Aly, Stefan Ehlers, and Stefan Niemann 2891–2896
- Mutation in the *sdeS* Gene Promotes Expression of the *sdeAB* Efflux Pump Genes and Multidrug Resistance in *Serratia marcescens***
Hideaki Maseda, Yumiko Hashida, Akihiro Shirai, Takeshi Omasa, and Taiji Nakae 2922–2926
- First Report of *Klebsiella oxytoca* Strain Coproducing KPC-2 and IMP-8 Carbapenemases**
Bin Li, Jing-Yong Sun, Qing-Zhong Liu, Li-Zhong Han, Xin-Hong Huang, and Yu-Xing Ni 2937–2941
- Emergence of *Escherichia coli* Sequence Type ST131 Carrying both the *bla*_{GES-5} and *bla*_{CTX-M-15} Genes**
Juwon Kim, Seong Geun Hong, Il Kwon Bae, Ji ROUNG Kang, Seok Hoon Jeong, Wookeun Lee, and Kyungwon Lee 2974–2975

A Novel Gene Cassette, <i>aacA43</i>, in a Plasmid-Borne Class 1 Integron	Sally R. Partridge, Lee C. Thomas, Andrew N. Ginn, Agnieszka M. Wiklendt, Pierre Kyme, and Jonathan R. Iredell	2979–2982
Novel Mutations in a Patient Isolate of <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> with Reduced Penicillin Susceptibility Emerging after Long-Term Oral Suppressive Therapy	Jean Longtin, Christie Vermeiren, Dea Shahinas, Gurdip Singh Tamber, Allison McGeer, Donald E. Low, Kevin Katz, and Dylan R. Pillai	2983–2985
Characteristics of NDM-1-Producing <i>Escherichia coli</i> Isolates That Belong to the Successful and Virulent Clone ST131	Gisele Peirano, Paul C. Schreckenberger, and Johann D. D. Pitout	2986–2988
Inactivation of the Indigenous Methyltransferase RlmN in <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Increases Linezolid Resistance	Jacqueline M. LaMarre, Benjamin P. Howden, and Alexander S. Mankin	2989–2991
Insertion Sequence IS<i>Aba11</i> Is Involved in Colistin Resistance and Loss of Lipopolysaccharide in <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i>	Jennifer H. Moffatt, Marina Harper, Ben Adler, Roger L. Nation, Jian Li, and John D. Boyce	3022–3024
Emergence of NDM-1-Producing <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> in Belgium	Pierre Bogaerts, Warda Bouchahrouf, Roberta Rezende de Castro, Ariane Deplano, Catherine Berhin, Denis Piérard, Olivier Denis, and Youri Glupczynski	3036–3038
SUSCEPTIBILITY		
Paradoxical Effect of Caspofungin against <i>Candida</i> Bloodstream Isolates Is Mediated by Multiple Pathways but Eliminated in Human Serum	Ryan K. Shields, M. Hong Nguyen, Chen Du, Ellen Press, Shaoji Cheng, and Cornelius J. Clancy	2641–2647
<i>In Vitro</i> Activity of Ceftaroline against Gram-Positive and Gram-Negative Pathogens Isolated from Patients in Canadian Hospitals in 2009	James A. Karlowsky, Heather J. Adam, Melanie R. DeCorby, Philippe R. S. Lagacé-Wiens, Daryl J. Hoban, and George G. Zhanel	2837–2846
Wild-Type MIC Distributions and Epidemiological Cutoff Values for Caspofungin and <i>Aspergillus</i> spp. for the CLSI Broth Microdilution Method (M38-A2 Document)	A. Espinel-Ingroff, A. Fothergill, J. Fuller, E. Johnson, T. Pelaez, and J. Turnidge	2855–2859
Antimony-Resistant Clinical Isolates of <i>Leishmania donovani</i> Are Susceptible to Paromomycin and Sitamaquine	Arpita Kulshrestha, Ruchi Singh, Dhiraj Kumar, Narender Singh Negi, and Poonam Salotra	2916–2921
Molecular Drug Susceptibility Testing and Genotyping of <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> Strains from South America	Pushpendra Singh, Philippe Busso, Alberto Paniz-Mondolfi, Nacarid Aranzazu, Marc Monot, Nadine Honore, Andrea de Faria Fernandes Belone, Marcos Virmond, Maria Esther Villarreal-Olaya, Carlos Rivas, and Stewart T. Cole	2971–2973
<i>In Vitro</i> Activity of Ceftazidime Combined with NXL104 versus <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Isolates Obtained from Patients in Canadian Hospitals (CANWARD 2009 Study)	A. Walkty, M. DeCorby, P. R. S. Lagacé-Wiens, J. A. Karlowsky, D. J. Hoban, and G. G. Zhanel	2992–2994
Susceptibility of 186 <i>Nocardia</i> sp. Isolates to 20 Antimicrobial Agents	Julián Larruskain, Pedro Idigoras, José M. Marimón, and Emilio Pérez-Trallero	2995–2998

Polyphasic Identification and Susceptibility to Seven Antifungals of 102 <i>Aspergillus</i> Isolates Recovered from Immunocompromised Hosts in Greece	Michael Arabatzis, Manousos Kambouris, Miltiades Kyprianou, Aikaterini Chrysaki, Maria Foustoukou, Maria Kanellopoulou, Lydia Kondyli, Georgia Kouppari, Chrysa Koutsia-Karouzou, Evangelia Lebessi, Anastasia Pangalis, Efthimia Petinaki, Ageliki Stathi, Eleftheria Triikka-Graphakos, Erriketi Vartzioti, Aliko Vogiatzi, Timoleon-Achilleas Vyzantiadis, Loukia Zerva, and Aristeia Velegraki	3025–3030
<i>In Vitro</i> Activities of Anidulafungin and Other Antifungal Agents against Biofilms Formed by Clinical Isolates of Different <i>Candida</i> and <i>Aspergillus</i> Species	Barbara Fiori, Brunella Posteraro, Riccardo Torelli, Mario Tumbarello, David S. Perlin, Giovanni Fadda, and Maurizio Sanguinetti	3031–3035
Gentian Violet Exhibits Activity against Biofilms Formed by Oral <i>Candida</i> Isolates Obtained from HIV-Infected Patients	Rana S. Traboulsi, Pranab K. Mukherjee, Jyotsna Chandra, Robert A. Salata, Richard Jurevic, and Mahmoud A. Ghannoum	3043–3045
Efficacy of Antimicrobial Peptoids against <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	Rinki Kapoor, Patrick R. Eimerman, Jonathan W. Hardy, Jeffrey D. Cirillo, Christopher H. Contag, and Annelise E. Barron	3058–3062
ANTIVIRAL AGENTS		
Inhibitory Effect of a Triterpenoid Compound, with or without Alpha Interferon, on Hepatitis C Virus Infection	Takako Watanabe, Naoya Sakamoto, Mina Nakagawa, Sei Kakinuma, Yasuhiro Itsui, Yuki Nishimura-Sakurai, Mayumi Ueyama, Yusuke Funaoka, Akiko Kitazume, Sayuri Nitta, Kei Kiyohashi, Miyako Murakawa, Seishin Azuma, Kiichiro Tsuchiya, Shinya Oooka, and Mamoru Watanabe	2537–2545
The Kinetic Effects on Thymidine Kinase 2 by Enzyme-Bound dTTP May Explain the Mitochondrial Side Effects of Antiviral Thymidine Analogs	Liya Wang, Ren Sun, and Staffan Eriksson	2552–2558
Inhibition of Hepatitis C Virus Replicon RNA Synthesis by PSI-352938, a Cyclic Phosphate Prodrug of β-D-2'-Deoxy-2'-α-Fluoro-2'-β-C-Methylguanosine	Angela M. Lam, Christine Espiritu, Eisuke Murakami, Veronique Zennou, Shalini Bansal, Holly M. Micolochick Steuer, Congrong Niu, Meg Keilman, Haiying Bao, Nigel Bourne, Ronald L. Veselenak, P. Ganapati Reddy, Wonsuk Chang, Jinfu Du, Dhanapalan Nagarathnam, Michael J. Sofia, Michael J. Otto, and Phillip A. Furman	2566–2575
Mechanism of Resistance to GS-9148 Conferred by the Q151L Mutation in HIV-1 Reverse Transcriptase	Brian J. Scarth, Kirsten L. White, James M. Chen, Eric B. Lansdon, S. Swaminathan, Michael D. Miller, and Matthias Götte	2662–2669
The HIV Protease Inhibitor Nelfinavir Inhibits Kaposi's Sarcoma-Associated Herpesvirus Replication <i>In Vitro</i>	Soren Gantt, Jacquelyn Carlsson, Minako Ikoma, Eliora Gachelet, Matthew Gray, Adam P. Geballe, Lawrence Corey, Corey Casper, Michael Lagunoff, and Jeffrey Vieira	2696–2703

Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics of TBR-652, a Novel CCR5 Antagonist, in HIV-1-Infected, Antiretroviral Treatment-Experienced, CCR5 Antagonist-Naïve Patients	Jean-Francois Marier, MyMy Trinh, Leng Hong Pheng, Sandra M. Pallega, and David E. Martin	2768–2774
Sequential Population Pharmacokinetic Modeling of Lopinavir and Ritonavir in Healthy Volunteers and Assessment of Different Dosing Strategies	Laura Dickinson, Marta Boffito, David Back, Laura Else, Nils von Hentig, Geraint Davies, Saye Khoo, Anton Pozniak, Graeme Moyle, and Leon Aarons	2775–2782
Intravenous Peramivir for Treatment of Influenza A and B Virus Infection in High-Risk Patients	Shigeru Kohno, Hiroshi Kida, Masashi Mizuguchi, Nobuo Hirotsu, Tadashi Ishida, Junichi Kadota, Jingoro Shimada, and the S-021812 Clinical Study Group	2803–2812
Concordance between Two Phenotypic Assays and Ultradeep Pyrosequencing for Determining HIV-1 Tropism	Adrien Saliou, Pierre Delobel, Martine Dubois, Florence Nicot, Stéphanie Raymond, Vincent Calvez, Bernard Masquelier, Jacques Izopet, and the ANRS AC11 Resistance Study Group	2831–2836
Connection Domain Mutations in HIV-1 Reverse Transcriptase Do Not Impact Etravirine Susceptibility and Virologic Responses to Etravirine-Containing Regimens	Soumi Gupta, Johan Vingerhoets, Signe Fransen, Lotke Tambuyzer, Hilde Azijn, Arne Frantzell, Roger Paredes, Eoin Coakley, Steven Nijs, Bonaventura Clotet, Christos J. Petropoulos, Jonathan Schapiro, Wei Huang, and Gaston Picchio	2872–2879
Structural and Binding Analysis of Pyrimidinol Carboxylic Acid and <i>N</i>-Hydroxy Quinazolidinedione HIV-1 RNase H Inhibitors	Eric B. Lansdon, Qi Liu, Stephanie A. Leavitt, Mini Balakrishnan, Jason K. Perry, Candra Lancaster-Moyer, Nilima Kutty, Xiaohong Liu, Neil H. Squires, William J. Watkins, and Thorsten A. Kirschberg	2905–2915
Combinatorial Effect of Two Framework Mutations (E119V and I222L) in the Neuraminidase Active Site of H3N2 Influenza Virus on Resistance to Oseltamivir	Mathilde Richard, Olivier Ferraris, Alexandra Erny, Mendy Barthélémy, Aurélien Traversier, Murielle Sabatier, Alan Hay, Yi Pu Lin, Rupert J. Russell, and Bruno Lina	2942–2952
Raltegravir Concentrations in the Genital Tract of HIV-1-Infected Women Treated with a Raltegravir-Containing Regimen (DIVA 01 Study)	Cyril Clavel, Gilles Peytavin, Roland Tubiana, Cathia Soulié, Catherine Crenn-Hebert, Isabelle Heard, François Bissuel, Houria Ichou, Claudia Ferreira, Christine Katlama, Anne-Geneviève Marcelin, and Laurent Mandelbrot	3018–3021
EPIDEMIOLOGY AND SURVEILLANCE		
Trends in Antifungal Drug Susceptibility of <i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i> Isolates Obtained through Population-Based Surveillance in South Africa in 2002-2003 and 2007-2008	Nelesh P. Govender, Jaymati Patel, Marelize van Wyk, Tom M. Chiller, and Shawn R. Lockhart for the Group for Enteric, Respiratory and Meningeal Disease Surveillance in South Africa (GERMS-SA)	2606–2611
Antimicrobial Susceptibilities and Serotypes of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> Isolates from Elderly Patients with Pneumonia and Acute Exacerbation of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	Emilio Pérez-Trallero, José M. Marimón, Julián Larruskain, Marta Alonso, and María Ercibengoa	2729–2734

Detection of the KPC Gene in <i>Escherichia coli</i>, <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>, <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>, and <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> during a PCR-Based Nosocomial Surveillance Study in Puerto Rico	Iraida E. Robledo, Edna E. Aquino, and Guillermo J. Vázquez	2968–2970
Distribution of Antiseptic Resistance Genes <i>qacA</i>, <i>qacB</i>, and <i>smr</i> in Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Isolated in Toronto, Canada, from 2005 to 2009	Jean Longtin, Christine Seah, Krystal Siebert, Allison McGeer, Andrew Simor, Yves Longtin, Donald E. Low, and Roberto G. Melano	2999–3001
Antimicrobial Resistance in Fecal <i>Escherichia coli</i> Isolates from Healthy Urban Children of Two Age Groups in Relation to Their Antibiotic Therapy	Ivan Literak, Radim Petro, Monika Dolejska, Erika Gruberova, Hana Dobiasova, Jan Petr, and Alois Cizek	3005–3007
Novel Types of Staphylococcal Cassette Chromosome <i>mec</i> Elements Identified in Clonal Complex 398 Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Strains	Shanshuang Li, Robert Leo Skov, Xiao Han, Anders Rhod Larsen, Jesper Larsen, Marit Sørum, Mireille Wulf, Andreas Voss, Keiichi Hiramatsu, and Teruyo Ito	3046–3050
Consumption Patterns and <i>In Vitro</i> Resistance of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> to Fluoroquinolones	Steven Simoons, Jan Verhaegen, Pascal van Bleyenbergh, Willy E. Peetermans, and Marc Decramer	3051–3053
EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS		
Effect of Antibiotic Treatment on Establishment and Elimination of Intestinal Colonization by KPC-Producing <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> in Mice	Federico Perez, Michael J. Pultz, Andrea Endimiani, Robert A. Bonomo, and Curtis J. Donskey	2585–2589
Activity of Carbapenems Combined with Clavulanate against Murine Tuberculosis	Nicolas Veziris, Chantal Truffot, Jean-Luc Mainardi, and Vincent Jarlier	2597–2600
Aminoindoles, a Novel Scaffold with Potent Activity against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	Robert H. Barker, Jr., Sameer Urgaonkar, Ralph Mazitschek, Cassandra Celatka, Renato Skerlj, Joseph F. Cortese, Erin Tyndall, Hanlan Liu, Mandy Cromwell, Amar Bir Sidhu, Jose E. Guerrero-Bravo, Keila N. Crespo-Llado, Adelfa E. Serrano, Jing-wen Lin, Chris J. Janse, Shahid M. Khan, Manoj Duraisingh, Bradley I. Coleman, Inigo Angulo-Barturen, María Belén Jiménez-Díaz, Noemí Magán, Vanesa Gomez, Santiago Ferrer, María Santos Martínez, Sergio Wittlin, Petros Papastogiannidis, Thomas O’Shea, Jeffrey D. Klinger, Mark Bree, Edward Lee, Mikaela Levine, Roger C. Wiegand, Benito Munoz, Dyann F. Wirth, Jon Clardy, Ian Bathurst, and Edmund Sybertz	2612–2622
Comparative Efficacies of Candidate Antibiotics against <i>Yersinia pestis</i> in an <i>In Vitro</i> Pharmacodynamic Model	Arnold Louie, Brian VanScoy, Weiguo Liu, Robert Kulawy, David Brown, Henry S. Heine, and George L. Drusano	2623–2628
Chemical Characterization and Biological Properties of NVC-422, a Novel, Stable <i>N</i>-Chlorotaurine Analog	Lu Wang, Barbara Belisle, Mansour Bassiri, Ping Xu, Dmitri Debabov, Chris Celeri, Nichole Alvarez, Martin C. Robson, Wyatt G. Payne, Ramin Najafi, and Behzad Khosrovi	2688–2692

Saturability of Granulocyte Kill of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> in a Murine Model of Pneumonia	G. L. Drusano, B. VanScoy, W. Liu, S. Fikes, D. Brown, and A. Louie	2693–2695
<i>In Vitro</i> and <i>In Vivo</i> Intracellular Killing Effects of Tigecycline against Clinical Nontyphoid <i>Salmonella</i> Isolates Using Ceftriaxone as a Comparator	Hung-Jen Tang, Wen-Chien Ko, Chi-Chung Chen, Po-Lin Chen, Han Siong Toh, Tzu Chieh Weng, Wen-Liang Yu, Shyh-Ren Chiang, and Yin-Ching Chuang	2755–2759
Induction of Antimalaria Immunity by Pyrimethamine Prophylaxis during Exposure to Sporozoites Is Curtailed by Parasite Resistance	Johannes Friesen, Steffen Borrmann, and Kai Matuschewski	2760–2767
Improved Oxacillin Treatment Outcomes in Experimental Skin and Lung Infection by a Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Isolate with a <i>vraSR</i> Operon Deletion	Dae Sun Jo, Christopher P. Montgomery, Shaohui Yin, Susan Boyle-Vavra, and Robert S. Daum	2818–2823
Double-Carbapenem Therapy for Carbapenemase-Producing <i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	Catharine C. Bulik and David P. Nicolau	3002–3004
Antimalarial Effects of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Protease Inhibitors in Rhesus Macaques	Youjia Li, Li Qin, Nanzheng Peng, Guangjie Liu, Siting Zhao, Zhengxiang He, and Xiaoping Chen	3039–3042
Antimicrobial Peptoids Are Effective against <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Biofilms	Rinki Kapoor, Mayken W. Wadman, Michelle T. Dohm, Ann M. Czyzewski, Alfred M. Spormann, and Annelise E. Barron	3054–3057
CLINICAL THERAPEUTICS		
Effect of Nutritional Status on Response to Treatment with Artemisinin-Based Combination Therapy in Young Ugandan Children with Malaria	Wendy J. Verret, Emmanuel Arinaitwe, Humphrey Wanzira, Victor Bigira, Abel Kakuru, Moses Kanya, Jordan W. Tappero, Taylor Sandison, and Grant Dorsey	2629–2635
Enhancement of Amoxicillin Resistance after Unsuccessful <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Eradication	Toshihiro Nishizawa, Hidekazu Suzuki, Hitoshi Tsugawa, Hiroe Muraoka, Juntaro Matsuzaki, Kenro Hirata, Fumiaki Ikeda, Masahiko Takahashi, and Toshifumi Hibi	3012–3014
PHARMACOLOGY		
Prospective, Open-Label Investigation of the Pharmacokinetics of Daptomycin during Cardiopulmonary Bypass Surgery	Megan H. Nguyen, Samantha J. Eells, Jennifer Tan, Corinne T. Sheth, Bassam Omari, Margarita Flores, Jeffrey Wang, and Loren G. Miller	2499–2505
Pharmacokinetic Profiles of Ceftazidime after Intravenous Administration in Patients Undergoing Automated Peritoneal Dialysis	Kiwon Kim, Young-Hwan Hwang, Han Ro, Yun Kyu Oh, Min-gul Kim, Kyung-Sang Yu, Kwang-Hee Shin, In-Jin Jang, Sang Goo Shin, Curie Ahn, and Kook-Hwan Oh	2523–2527
Optimization of Aminoglycoside Therapy	G. L. Drusano and Arnold Louie	2528–2531
Sesame Oil Prevents Acute Kidney Injury Induced by the Synergistic Action of Aminoglycoside and Iodinated Contrast in Rats	Dur-Zong Hsu, Ya-Hui Li, Pei-Yi Chu, Srinivasan Periasamy, and Ming-Yie Liu	2532–2536
Steady-State Plasma Pharmacokinetics of Oral Voriconazole in Obese Adults	Manjunath P. Pai and Thomas P. Lodise	2601–2605
Pharmacokinetics and Safety of MP-376 (Levofloxacin Inhalation Solution) in Cystic Fibrosis Subjects	David E. Geller, Patrick A. Flume, David C. Griffith, Elizabeth Morgan, Dan White, Jeffrey S. Loutit, and Michael N. Dudley	2636–2640

Vancomycin Dosing in Critically Ill Patients: Robust Methods for Improved Continuous-Infusion Regimens	Jason A. Roberts, Fabio Silvio Taccone, Andrew A. Udy, Jean-Louis Vincent, Frédérique Jacobs, and Jeffrey Lipman	2704–2709
Efficacy of Simulated Cefditoren versus Amoxicillin-Clavulanate Free Concentrations in Countering Intrastrain <i>ftsI</i> Gene Diffusion in <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	Natalia González, Lorenzo Aguilar, David Sevillano, Maria-Jose Giménez, Luis Alou, Fabio Cafini, Martha Torrico, Ana-Maria López, Pilar Coronel, and Jose Prieto	2788–2794
Pharmacokinetics and Safety of FV-100, a Novel Oral Anti-Herpes Zoster Nucleoside Analogue, Administered in Single and Multiple Doses to Healthy Young Adult and Elderly Adult Volunteers	Helen S. Pentikis, Mark Matson, George Atiee, Brian Boehlecke, Jeff T. Hutchins, Joseph M. Patti, Geoffrey W. Henson, and Amy Morris	2847–2854
Comparable Population Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamic Breakpoints of Cefpirome in Cystic Fibrosis Patients and Healthy Volunteers	J. B. Bulitta, M. Kinzig, C. B. Landersdorfer, U. Holzgrabe, U. Stephan, and F. Sörgel	2927–2936
Very High Concentrations of Active Intracellular Phosphorylated Emtricitabine in Neonates (ANRS 12109 Trial, Step 2)	Déborah Hirt, Alain Pruvost, Didier K. Ekouévi, Saïk Urien, Elise Arrivé, Mamourou Kone, Eric Nerrienet, Mandisa Nyati, Glenda Gray, Leang Sim Krui, Stéphane Blanche, François Dabis, and Jean-Marc Tréluyer	2953–2960
Plasma and Intracellular Tenofovir Pharmacokinetics in the Neonate (ANRS 12109 Trial, Step 2)	Déborah Hirt, Didier K. Ekouévi, Alain Pruvost, Saïk Urien, Elise Arrivé, Stéphane Blanche, Divine Avit, Clarisse Amani-Bosse, Mandisa Nyati, Shini Legote, Meng L. Ek, Leakhena Say, James McIntyre, François Dabis, and Jean-Marc Tréluyer	2961–2967
Evaluation of the Mean Corpuscular Volume of Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells of HIV Patients by a Coulter Counter To Determine Intracellular Drug Concentrations	Marco Simiele, Antonio D'Avolio, Lorena Baietto, Marco Siccardi, Mauro Sciandra, Silvia Agati, Jessica Cusato, Stefano Bonora, and Giovanni Di Perri	2976–2978
Changes in Antibiotic Distribution Due to Pancreatitis	Kent J. Fanning, Thomas A. Robertson, Johannes B. Prins, and Michael S. Roberts	3008–3011
LETTER TO THE EDITOR		
Isolation of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Coproducing Metallo-β-Lactamase SPM-1 and 16S rRNA Methylase RmtD1 in an Urban River	Lívia C. Fontes, Patrícia R. Neves, Silvane Oliveira, Ketrin C. Silva, Elyse M. Hachich, Maria I. Z. Sato, and Nilton Lincopan	3063–3064
ERRATUM		
Cross-Resistance to Lincosamides, Streptogramins A, and Pleuromutilins Due to the <i>Isa(C)</i> Gene in <i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i> UCN70	Brigitte Malbruny, Anja M. Werno, David R. Murdoch, Roland Leclercq, and Vincent Cattoir	3065