



CONTENTS • AUGUST 2020 • VOLUME 64, NO. 8

MINIREVIEW

- Cetylpyridinium Chloride: Mechanism of Action, Antimicrobial Efficacy in Biofilms, and Potential Risks of Resistance** e00576-20

Xiaojun Mao, David L. Auer, Wolfgang Buchalla, Karl-Anton Hiller, Tim Maisch, Elmar Hellwig, Ali Al-Ahmad, Fabian Cieplik

MECHANISMS OF ACTION: PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS

- Chemokine CCL28 Is a Potent Therapeutic Agent for Oropharyngeal Candidiasis** e00210-20

Jie He, Monica A. Thomas, Jaime de Anda, Michelle W. Lee, Emma Van Why, Pippa Simpson, Gerard C. L. Wong, Mitchell H. Grayson, Brian F. Volkman, Anna R. Huppler

- Transcriptional Inhibition of the F₁F₀-Type ATP Synthase Has Bactericidal Consequences on the Viability of Mycobacteria** e00492-20

Matthew B. McNeil, Heath W. K. Ryburn, Liam K. Harold, Justin F. Tirados, Gregory M. Cook

MECHANISMS OF RESISTANCE

- Insights into the L,D-Transpeptidases and D,D-Carboxypeptidase of *Mycobacterium abscessus*: Ceftaroline, Imipenem, and Novel Diazabicyclooctane Inhibitors** e00098-20

Khalid M. Dousa, Sebastian G. Kurz, Magdalena A. Taracila, Tracey Bonfield, Christopher R. Bethel, Melissa D. Barnes, Suresh Selvaraju, Ayman M. Abdelhamed, Barry N. Kreiswirth, W. Henry Boom, Shannon H. Kasperbauer, Charles L. Daley, Robert A. Bonomo

- Fitness Cost and Compensatory Evolution in Levofloxacin-Resistant *Mycobacterium aurum*** e00224-20

Rui Pi, Qingyun Liu, Howard E. Takiff, Qian Gao

- KPC-50 Confers Resistance to Ceftazidime-Avibactam Associated with Reduced Carbapenemase Activity** e00321-20

Laurent Poirel, Xavier Vuillemin, Mario Juhas, Amandine Masseron, Ursina Bechtel-Grosch, Simon Tiziani, Stefano Mancini, Patrice Nordmann

- Chromosomal Resistance to Metronidazole in *Clostridioides difficile* Can Be Mediated by Epistasis between Iron Homeostasis and Oxidoreductases** e00415-20

Aditi Deshpande, Xiaoqian Wu, Wenwen Huo, Kelli L. Palmer, Julian G. Hurdle

- Antibiotic Substrate Selectivity of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* MexY and MexB Efflux Systems Is Determined by a Goldilocks Affinity** e00496-20

Debayan Dey, Logan G. Kavanaugh, Graeme L. Conn

- Simulating the Influence of Conjugative-Plasmid Kinetic Values on the Multilevel Dynamics of Antimicrobial Resistance in a Membrane Computing Model** e00593-20

Marcelino Campos, Álvaro San Millán, José M. Sempere, Val F. Lanza, Teresa M. Coque, Carlos Llorens, Fernando Baquero

- In Vitro Activity of the Ultrabroad-Spectrum-Beta-Lactamase Inhibitor QPX7728 against Carbapenem-Resistant *Enterobacterales* with Varying Intrinsic and Acquired Resistance Mechanisms** e00757-20

Kirk Nelson, Debora Rubio-Aparicio, Dongxu Sun, Michael Dudley, Olga Lomovskaya

- Antimicrobial Susceptibility and Clonality of Vaginally Derived Multidrug-Resistant *Mobiluncus* Isolates in China** e00780-20
Xueying Zhang, Yongying Bai, Long Zhang, Mohamed S. Draz, Zhi Ruan, Yuning Zhu
- Proteomic Investigation of the Signal Transduction Pathways Controlling Colistin Resistance in *Klebsiella pneumoniae*** e00790-20
Ching Hei Phoebe Cheung, Punyawee Dulyayangkul, Kate J. Heesom, Matthew B. Avison
- Persistence Dynamics of Antimicrobial-Resistant *Neisseria* in the Pharynx of Rhesus Macaques** e02232-19
Eliza Thapa, Hanna M. Knauss, Benjamin A. Colvin, Benjamin A. Fischer, Nathan J. Weyand
- A Novel Combination of CYP51A Mutations Confers Pan-Azole Resistance in *Aspergillus fumigatus*** e02501-19
Daiana Macedo, Tomás Brito Devoto, Santiago Pola, Jorge L. Finkelievich, María L. Cuestas, Guillermo Garcia-Effron
- Plasmodium falciparum* Isolates Carrying *pfk13* Polymorphisms Harbor the SVMNT Allele of *pfcr1* in Northwestern Indonesia** e02539-19
Inke N. D. Lubis, Hendri Wijaya, Munar Lubis, Chairuddin P. Lubis, Khalid B. Beshir, Colin J. Sutherland
- SUSCEPTIBILITY**
- AR-12 Exhibits Direct and Host-Targeted Antibacterial Activity toward *Mycobacterium abscessus*** e00236-20
Shaoyan Zhang, Yuzhen Zou, Qi Guo, Jianhui Chen, Liyun Xu, Xiaoyu Wan, Zhemin Zhang, Bing Li, Haiqing Chu
- In Vitro* Activities of Eravacycline and Other Antimicrobial Agents against Human Mycoplasmas and Ureaplasmas** e00698-20
Ken B. Waites, Donna M. Crabb, Li Xiao, Lynn B. Duffy, Sixto M. Leal, Jr.
- In Vitro* Activity of Manogepix (APX001A) and Comparators against Contemporary Molds: MEC Comparison and Preliminary Experience with Colorimetric MIC Determination** e00730-20
Karin Meinike Jørgensen, Karen M. T. Astvad, Maiken Cavling Arendrup
- ANTIVIRAL AGENTS**
- Filovirus Antiviral Activity of Cationic Amphiphilic Drugs Is Associated with Lipophilicity and Ability To Induce Phospholipidosis** e00143-20
Antonia P. Gunesch, Francisco J. Zapatero-Belinchón, Lukas Pinkert, Eike Steinmann, Michael P. Manns, Gisbert Schneider, Thomas Pietschmann, Mark Brönstrup, Thomas von Hahn
- Identification of Estrogen Receptor Modulators as Inhibitors of Flavivirus Infection** e00289-20
Nicholas S. Eyre, Emily N. Kirby, Daniel R. Anfiteatro, Gustavo Bracho, Alice G. Russo, Peter A. White, Amanda L. Aloia, Michael R. Beard
- Structure-Activity Relationship Analysis of Benzotriazine Analogues as HIV-1 Latency-Reversing Agents** e00888-20
Eric S. Sorensen, Amanda B. Macedo, Rachel S. Resop, J. Natalie Howard, Racheal Nell, Indra Sarabia, Daniel Newman, Yanqin Ren, R. Brad Jones, Vicente Planelles, Adam M. Spivak, Alberto Bosque

Suramin Inhibits SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Cell Culture by Interfering with Early Steps of the Replication Cycle e00900-20

Clarisse Salgado-Benvindo, Melissa Thaler, Ali Tas, Natacha S. Ogando, Peter J. Bredenbeek, Dennis K. Ninaber, Ying Wang, Pieter S. Hiemstra, Eric J. Snijder, Martijn J. van Hemert

EPIDEMIOLOGY AND SURVEILLANCE

A Propensity Score Matched Study of the Positive Impact of Infectious Diseases Consultation on Antimicrobial Appropriateness in Hospitalized Patients with Antimicrobial Stewardship Oversight e00307-20

Jacqueline T. Bork, Kimberly C. Claeys, Emily L. Heil, Mary Banoub, Surbhi Leekha, John D. Sorkin, Michael Kleinberg

Antimicrobial Susceptibility and Cross-Resistance Patterns among Common Complicated Urinary Tract Infections in U.S. Hospitals, 2013 to 2018 e00346-20

Marya D. Zilberberg, Brian H. Nathanson, Kate Sulham, Andrew F. Shorr

Genomic Study of *bla*_{IMI}-Positive *Enterobacter cloacae* Complex in Singapore over a Five-Year Study Period e00510-20

Sophie Octavia, Tse Hsien Koh, Oon Tek Ng, Kalisvar Marimuthu, Indumathi Venkatachalam, Raymond T. P. Lin, Jeanette W. P. Teo

In Vitro* Activity of Omadacycline, a New Tetracycline Analog, and Comparators against *Clostridioides difficile e00522-20

Khurshida Begum, Eugénie Bassères, Julie Miranda, Chris Lancaster, Anne J. Gonzales-Luna, Travis J. Carlson, Tasnuva Rashid, David W. Eyre, Mark H. Wilcox, M. Jahangir Alam, Kevin W. Garey

The *mcr-9* Gene of *Salmonella* and *Escherichia coli* Is Not Associated with Colistin Resistance in the United States e00573-20

Gregory H. Tyson, Cong Li, Chih-Hao Hsu, Sherry Ayers, Stacey Borenstein, Sampa Mukherjee, Thu-Thuy Tran, Patrick F. McDermott, Shaohua Zhao

Extended-Spectrum- β -Lactamase- and Plasmid AmpC-Producing *Escherichia coli* Causing Community-Onset Bloodstream Infection: Association of Bacterial Clones and Virulence Genes with Septic Shock, Source of Infection, and Recurrence e02351-19

Inga Fröding, Badrul Hasan, Isak Sylvin, Maarten Coorens, Pontus Nauckér, Christian G. Giske

EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS

Novel Antiparasitic Activity of the Antifungal Lead Occidiofungin e00244-20

Jingbo Ma, Fengguang Guo, Zi Jin, Mengxin Geng, Min Ju, Akshaya Ravichandran, Ravi Orugunty, Leif Smith, Guan Zhu, Haili Zhang

Preserving Vascular Integrity Protects Mice against Multidrug-Resistant Gram-Negative Bacterial Infection e00303-20

Teclegiorgis Gebremariam, Lina Zhang, Sondus Alkhazraji, Yiyu Gu, Eman G. Youssef, Zongzhong Tong, Erik Kish-Trier, Ashok Bajji, Claudia V. de Araujo, Bianca Rich, Samuel W. French, Dean Y. Li, Alan L. Mueller, Shannon J. Odelberg, Weiquan Zhu, Ashraf S. Ibrahim

***In Vitro* and *In Vivo* Efficacies of the EGFR/MEK/ERK Signaling Inhibitors in the Treatment of Alveolar Echinococcosis** e00341-20

Zhe Cheng, Zhijian Xu, Huimin Tian, Fan Liu, Xiu Li, Damin Luo, Yanhai Wang

- Inhibition of Fatty Acid Oxidation as a New Target To Treat Primary Amoebic Meningoencephalitis** e00344-20
Maarten J. Sarink, Aloysius G. M. Tielens, Annelies Verbon, Robert Sutak, Jaap J. van Hellemond
- Chitosan Ameliorates *Candida auris* Virulence in a *Galleria mellonella* Infection Model** e00476-20
Laís Salomão Arias, Mark C. Butcher, Bryn Short, Emily McCloud, Chris Delaney, Ryan Kean, Douglas Roberto Monteiro, Craig Williams, Gordon Ramage, Jason L. Brown
- TCP1 γ Subunit Is Indispensable for Growth and Infectivity of *Leishmania donovani*** e00669-20
Shailendra Yadav, Jitendra Kuldeep, Mohammad I. Siddiqi, Neena Goyal
- Analysis of Paradoxical Efficacy of Carbapenems against Carbapenemase-Producing *Escherichia coli* in a Murine Model of Lethal Peritonitis** e00853-20
Ariane Roujansky, Victoire de Lastours, François Guérin, Françoise Chau, Geoffrey Cheminet, Laurent Massias, Vincent Cattoir, Bruno Fantin
- Simvastatin Improves Cardiac Function through Notch 1 Activation in BALB/c Mice with Chronic Chagas Cardiomyopathy** e02141-19
Daniela Guzmán-Rivera, Ana Liempi, Fabiola González-Herrera, Sebastián Fuentes-Retamal, Ileana Carrillo, Patricio Abarca, Christian Castillo, Ulrike Kemmerling, Barbara Pesce, Juan Diego Maya
- Amlodipine Increases the Therapeutic Potential of Ravuconazole upon *Trypanosoma cruzi* Infection** e02497-19
Yara Almeida Machado, Maria Terezinha Bahia, Ivo Santana Caldas, Ana Lia Mazzeti, Rômulo Dias Novaes, Breno Raimundo Vilas Boas, Lorena Júnia de Souza Santos, Olindo Assis Martins-Filho, Marcos José Marques, Lívia de Figueiredo Diniz
- CLINICAL THERAPEUTICS**
- Open-Label Crossover Oral Bioequivalence Pharmacokinetics Comparison for a 3-Day Loading Dose Regimen and 15-Day Steady-State Administration of SUBA-Itraconazole and Conventional Itraconazole Capsules in Healthy Adults** e00400-20
George R. Thompson III, Phoebe Lewis, Stuart Mudge, Thomas F. Patterson, Bruce P. Burnett
- In Vitro* and *In Vivo* Characterization of Tebipenem, an Oral Carbapenem** e02240-19
Nicole Cotroneo, Aileen Rubio, Ian A. Critchley, Chris Pillar, Michael J. Pucci
- PHARMACOLOGY**
- Predicting Pharmacokinetics of a Tenofovir Alafenamide Subcutaneous Implant Using Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetic Modelling** e00155-20
Rajith K. R. Rajoli, Zach R. Demkovich, Charles Flexner, Andrew Owen, Marco Siccardi
- Polymyxin Triple Combinations against Polymyxin-Resistant, Multidrug-Resistant, KPC-Producing *Klebsiella pneumoniae*** e00246-20
Su Mon Aye, Irene Galani, Heidi Yu, Jiping Wang, Ke Chen, Hasini Wickremasinghe, Ilias Karaiskos, Phillip J. Bergen, Jinxin Zhao, Tony Velkov, Helen Giamarellou, Yu-Wei Lin, Brian T. Tsuji, Jian Li
- Human-Simulated Antimicrobial Regimens in Animal Models: Transparency and Validation Are Imperative** e00594-20
Christian M. Gill, Tomefa E. Asempa, David P. Nicolau

- Reappraisal of the Optimal Dose of Meropenem in Critically Ill Infants and Children: a Developmental Pharmacokinetic-Pharmacodynamic Analysis** e00760-20
Ze-Ming Wang, Xiao-Yu Chen, Jing Bi, Mei-Ying Wang, Bao-Ping Xu, Bo-Hao Tang, Cen Li, Wei Zhao, A-Dong Shen
- Sequential Time-Kill, a Simple Experimental Trick To Discriminate between Pharmacokinetics/Pharmacodynamics Models with Distinct Heterogeneous Subpopulations versus Homogenous Population with Adaptive Resistance** e00788-20
A. Chauzy, H. Ih, M. Jacobs, S. Marchand, N. Grégoire, W. Couet, J. M. Buyck
- Time above the MIC of Piperacillin-Tazobactam as a Predictor of Outcome in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Bacteremia** e02571-19
Elias Tannous, Shelly Lipman, Antonella Tonna, Emma Hector, Ziad Hussein, Michal Stein, Sharon Reisfeld
- LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**
- Reduced Susceptibility to Carbapenems in a *Klebsiella pneumoniae* Clinical Isolate Producing SCO-1 and CTX-M-15 β -Lactamases Together with OmpK35 and OmpK36 Porin Deficiency** e00556-20
Carolina Venditti, Ornella Butera, Anna Proia, Luigi Rigacci, Bruno Mariani, Gabriella Parisi, Francesco Messina, Alessandro Capone, Carla Nisii, Antonino Di Caro
- Emergence of Novel Mutations in Extensively Drug-Resistant *Salmonella enterica* Serovar Typhi from Pakistan** e00696-20
Afreenish Amir, Aamer Ikram, Muhammad Salman
- Accelerating Drug Development through Repurposed FDA-Approved Drugs for COVID-19: Speed Is Important, Not Haste** e00857-20
James T. Gordy, Kaushiki Mazumdar, Noton K. Dutta
- The Good, the Bad, and the Hoax: When Publication Instantaneously Impacts Treatment Strategies for COVID-19** e01127-20
François Danion, Yvon Ruch, Marion Fourtage, Charlotte Kaeuffer, Valentin Greigert, Nicolas Lefebvre, Joris Muller, Thierry Nai, Yves Hansmann
- AUTHOR CORRECTION**
- Correction for Klotz et al., "Inhibition of Adherence and Killing of *Candida albicans* with a 23-Mer Peptide (Fn/23) with Dual Antifungal Properties"** e01248-20
Stephen A. Klotz, Nand K. Gaur, Jason Rauceo, Douglas F. Lake, Y. Park, K. S. Hahm, Peter N. Lipke